Steven E. Runge
Curriculum Vitae
January, 2020

Faithlife Corporation   2214 E Hemmi Road
1313 Commercial St.   Bellingham, Washington 98226
Bellingham, Washington 98225   (360) 325-1248

EDUCATION

2007   D.Litt. in Biblical Languages, Department of Ancient Studies, Stellenbosch University.
1999   M.T.S. in Biblical Languages, Graduate School of Theological Studies, Trinity Western University.
1989   B.A. in Speech Communication, Department of Communication, Western Washington University.

PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

2009–Present   Stellenbosch University, Department of Ancient Studies, Research Associate.
2006–Present   Faithlife Corporation, Original Content Department, Scholar-in-Residence.
2014, 2017   Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, School of Theology, Visiting Professor.
2012   Dallas Theological Seminary, Department of New Testament Studies, Visiting Professor.
2009   Knox Theological Seminary, Visiting Professor.
2003–2004   Associated Canadian Theological Schools of Trinity Western University, Sessional Instructor.
2001   Trinity Western University, Department of Biblical Studies, Sessional Instructor.
1999–2000   Northwest Baptist Theological College, Sessional Instructor.

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS
2020   *High Definition Commentary: Galatians*. Bellingham, WA: Lexham Press.
2015   *High Definition Commentary: James*. Bellingham, WA: Lexham Press [trans. into Spanish, *Comentario de alta definición: Santiago*. Bellingham, WA: Lexham Press, 2016].
2014   *High Definition Commentary: Romans*. Bellingham, WA: Lexham Press [trans. into Spanish, *Comentario de Alta Definición: Romano*. Bellingham, WA: Lexham Press, 2014].

2011   *High Definition Commentary: Philippians*. Bellingham, WA: Lexham Press [trans. into Spanish, *Comentario de alta definición: Filipenses*. Bellingham, WA: Lexham Press, 2011].

2010   *Discourse Grammar of the Greek New Testament: A Practical Introduction for Teaching and Exegesis*. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson (print edition) [trans. into Portuguese, forthcoming].

2008   *Discourse Grammar of the Greek New Testament: A Practical Introduction for Teaching and Exegesis*. Bellingham, WA: Logos Bible Software (electronic edition).

<div align="center">EDITED VOLUMES AND DATABASES</div>

2016   *The Greek Verb Revisited: A Fresh Approach for Biblical Exegesis*, co-editor with Christopher J. Fresch. Bellingham, WA: Lexham Press.

2012   *Lexham Discourse Hebrew Bible*, co-editor with Joshua R Westbury. Lexham Bible Reference Series. Bellingham, WA: Logos Bible Software.

2012   *Lexham High Definition Old Testament: ESV Edition*, co-editor with Joshua R Westbury. Lexham Bible Reference Series. Bellingham, WA: Logos Bible Software.

2011   *Discourse Studies and Biblical Interpretation: A Festschrift in Honor of Stephen H. Levinsohn*. Bellingham, WA: Lexham Press.

2008   *Lexham Discourse Greek New Testament*. Lexham Bible Reference Series. Bellingham, WA: Logos Bible Software.

2008   *Lexham High Definition New Testament: ESV Edition*, Lexham Bible Reference Series. Bellingham, WA: Logos Bible Software.

<div align="center">REFEREED JOURNAL ARTICLES</div>

2016   "Markedness: Contrasting Porter's Model with the Linguists Cited as Support." *Bulletin for Biblical Research* 26, no. 1: 43–56.

2016   "Rejoinder to Porter." *Bulletin for Biblical Research* 26, no. 1: 81–82.

2015   "The Exegetical Significance of Synoptic Differences from the Standpoint of Discourse Grammar." *Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society* 52, no. 2: 325–34.

2014   "Contrastive Substitution and the Greek Verb: Reassessing Porter's Argument." *Novum Testamentum* 56: 154–73.

2012   "Relative Saliency and Information Structure in Mark's Account of the Parable of the Sower." *Journal of the Linguistics Institute of Ancient and Biblical Greek* 1: 103–25.

2006   "Pragmatic Effects of Semantically Redundant Referring Expressions in Biblical Hebrew Narrative." *Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages* 32, no. 2: 85–102.

<div align="center">BOOK CHAPTERS</div>

2020   "Interpreting Constituent Order in Koine Greek." In *Linguistics and New Testament Greek: Key Issues in the Current Debate*, edited by David Alan Black and Benjamin L. Merkle. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic Press.

2019   "The Greek Article: A Cognitive-Functional Approach." In *The Article in Post Classical Greek*, edited by Daniel H. King. Perspectives on Linguistics and Ancient Languages. Piscataway, NJ: Gorgias Press.

2017   "Redundancy, Discontinuity and Delimitation in the Epistle of James." In *From Ancient Manuscripts to Modern Dictionaries: Select Studies in Aramaic, Hebrew, and Greek*,

edited by Tarsee Li and Keith Dyer, 443–454. Perspectives on Linguistics and Ancient Languages. Piscataway, NJ: Gorgias Press.

2016   "Verb Forms and Grounding in Non-Narrative Discourse." In *The Greek Verb Revisited: A Fresh Approach for Biblical Exegesis*, edited by Steven E. Runge and Christopher J. Fresch, 221–73. Bellingham, WA: Lexham Press.

2016   "The Discourse Function of the Greek Perfect." In *The Greek Verb Revisited: A Fresh Approach for Biblical Exegesis*, edited by Steven E. Runge and Christopher J. Fresch, 458–85. Bellingham, WA: Lexham Press.

2014   "Now and Then: Clarifying the Role of Temporal Adverbs as Discourse Markers." In *Reflections on Lexicography*, edited by Richard A Taylor and Craig Morrison, 327–48. Perspectives on Linguistics and Ancient Languages 4. Piscataway, NJ: Gorgias Press.

2013   "Where Three or More Are Gathered There Is Discontinuity: The Correlation Between Formal Linguistic Markers of Segmentation and the Masoretic Petûḥâ and Setûmâ Markers in Genesis 12-25." In *Greeks, Jews, and Christians. Historical, Religious and Philological Studies in Honor of Jesús Peláez Del Rosal*, edited by Lautaro Roig Lanzillotta and Israël Munoz Gallarte, 13–28. Estudios de Filología Neotestamentaria 10. Cordoba: Ediciones El Almendro.

2011   "The Verbal Aspect of the Historical Present Indicative in Narrative." In *Discourse Studies and Biblical Interpretation: A Festschrift in Honor of Stephen H. Levinsohn*, edited by Steven E. Runge, 191–224. Bellingham, WA: Lexham Press.

2009   "Joel 3:1–5 in Acts 2:17–21: The Discourse and Text-Critical Implications of Quotation and Variation from the LXX." In *Early Christian Literature and Intertextuality*, edited by Craig A. Evans and H. Daniel Zacharias, 103–13. Library of Second Temple Studies and Scripture in Early Judaism and Christianity. New York and London: T & T Clark.

REVIEWS AND DICTIONARY ARTICLES

2012   "Discourse Analysis." In *The Lexham Bible Dictionary*, edited by John D. Barry and Lazarus Wentz. Bellingham, WA: Lexham Press.

2008   Review of Ivan Shing Chung Kwong, *The Word Order of the Gospel of Luke: Its Foregrounded Messages*, *Review of Biblical Literature*.

MANUSCRIPTS IN PREPARATION

2021   *Greek Prepositions, Cognitive Metaphor, and Biblical Theology*, co-editor with William A. Ross.

2021   "The Relationship of εἰς and ἐν in the Koine Period." In *Greek Prepositions, Cognitive Metaphor, and Biblical Theology,* edited by Steven E. Runge and William A. Ross.

CONFERENCE ACTIVITY

INVITED LECTURES

2020   "Current Issues in NT Greek Linguistics," Doctoral Colloquium at Southeastern Baptist Thelogical Seminary, Wake Forest, NC, June 25.

2019   "Representing the Unseen: Navigating the Constraints of Theology, Culture, and Human Cognition in Visual Depictions of God." Joint Session of the Cognitive Linguistics in

Biblical Interpretation and Bible and Visual Art Sections, SBL Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, November 23–26.

2019   "Interpreting Constituent Order in Koine Greek." Linguistics and New Testament Greek: Key Issues in the Current Debate Conference, Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary, Wake Forest, NC, April 26–27.

2019   "Using Linguistics vs. Doing Linguistics: Some Lessons from Koine Greek." Linguistics and the Biblical Text Research Group, Institute for Biblical Research Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, Nov. 22.

2017   "Response to Porter, Fanning and Campbell." Review panel of *The Greek Verb Revisited*, Biblical Greek Language and Linguistics section, SBL Annual Meeting, Boston, MA, Nov. 20.

2017   "A Container for your Greek Leftovers: Mismatched Conceptualizations and their Implications for Exegesis." The Tyndale House Workshop in Greek Prepositions, Cambridge, UK, July 1.

2017   "Εἰς and Ἐν from a Cognitive and Prototype-Theoretic Perspective." The Tyndale House Workshop in Greek Prepositions, Cambridge, UK, June 30.

2017   "Philippians for Sermon Prep: Translation and Discourse Analysis." Alumni Academy, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, KY, Jan. 14.

2017   "The Greek Verb: The Current State of the Discussion." Plenary address, Alumni Academy, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, KY, Jan. 13.

2016   "Reconsidering Galatians 2:11–16 from the Standpoint of Discourse Grammar." Postgraduate seminar, School of Divinity, St. Mary's College, University of St. Andrews, Scotland, May 25.

2016   "Revisiting the Greek Verb." New Testament postgraduate seminar, Department of Theology and Religion, Durham University, England, May 23.

2016   "Revisiting the Greek Verb." Postgraduate lecture, Faculty of Theology and Religion, Oxford University, England, May 19.

2016   "Rethinking Greek Middle Voice." *Gamma Rho Kappa* Society, Asbury Theological Seminary, Wilmore, KY, May 10.

2016   "Revisiting the Greek Verb." Ph.D. seminar, Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary, Wake Forest, NC, Mar. 23.

2015   "Cognitive-Functional Introduction to Prepositions in Koiné Greek." Discourse Marker panel discussion, Biblical Greek Language and Linguistics section, Society of Biblical Literature Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA, Nov. 21.

2015   "The Discourse Function of the Greek Perfect." Ph.D. colloquium, Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary, Wake Forest, NC, Feb. 23.

2014   "Understanding the Greek Verb System," Colloquium for pastors and students, Shepherds Theological Seminary, Cary, NC, Feb. 9.

2013   "A Cognitive-Functional Approach to the Article, Or Why 90% of It is Half Mental." Greek Language and Exegesis section, ETS Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD, Nov. 21.

2011   "Now and Then: Clarifying the Role of Temporal Adverbs as Discourse Markers." Biblical Greek Language and Linguistics section, SBL Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, Nov. 20.

2011   "James 2:1–26: A Discourse-Pragmatic and Cognitive Approach." Greek Grammar and Exegesis session, ETS Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, Nov. 17.

2017 Convener and co-chair, Greek Prepositions, Cognitive Metaphor, and Biblical Theology, Tyndale House, Cambridge, UK, June 30–July 1.

2015 Convener and co-chair, Linguistics and the Greek Verb, Tyndale House, Cambridge, UK, July 10–11.

PANELS ORGANIZED

2014 Principles and Strategies for Analyzing NT Greek Discourse, SBL Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, Nov. 21.

2014 Reconsidering the Greek Perfect Tense-form, ETS Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, Nov. 19.

2013 Principles and Strategies for Analyzing NT Greek Discourse, SBL Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD, Nov. 22.

PAPERS PRESENTED

2019 "Reasoning Styles, Connectives, and Discourse Analysis." New Testament Greek Language and Linguistics Section, ETS Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, Nov. 22.

2018 "Mismatched Construals of the Holy Spirit: What Are We Missing?" Cognitive Linguistics and Biblical Interpretation Section, SBL Annual Meeting, Denver, CO, Nov. 17.

2016 "Differentiating Restrictive Connectives on the Basis of Unique Cognitive Constraints," co-presented with Christopher J. Fresch. Biblical Greek Language and Linguistics section, SBL Annual Meeting, San Antonio, TX, Nov. 19.

2016 "Same Glosses, Different Lexemes: A Heuristic Approach to Expressing Unique Cognitive Constraints of Restrictive Connectives in a Lexicographical Entry," co-presented with Christopher J. Fresch. Biblical Lexicography section, SBL Annual Meeting, San Antonio, TX, Nov. 19.

2016 "What If Paul Really Meant What He Wrote? Rethinking the Logic of Galatians 2:16." New Testament Section, New Testament Grammar section, ETS Annual Meeting, San Antonio, TX, Nov. 15.

2015 "Left-dislocations in Koiné Greek: a Cognitive Functional Approach." The Typology of Left-dislocation Constructions Symposium, Department of Ancient Studies and Department of African Languages, Stellenbosch University, Sept. 10.

2015 "Verb Forms and Grounding in Non-Narrative Discourse." Linguistics and the Greek Verb Conference, Tyndale House, University of Cambridge, UK, July 10.

2015 "Strategies For Tracking Mainline And Offline Transitions." Tyndale Fellowship New Testament Study Group, University of Cambridge, UK, July 9.

2014 "Discourse Function of the Greek Perfect." Applied Language and Linguistics section, SBL Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, Nov. 20.

2014 "Discourse Function of the Greek Perfect." Reconsidering the Greek Perfect Tense-form panel, ETS Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, Nov. 19.

2013 "The Perfect, Markedness and Grounding." Biblical Greek Language and Linguistics section, SBL Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD, Nov. 26.

2013 "Reconsidering the Semantics of the Greek Perfect." Hellenistic Greek Language and Linguistics section, SBL International Meeting, St. Andrews, Scotland, July 9.

2012 "Exegetical Significance of Synoptic Differences from the Standpoint of Discourse Grammar." New Testament Grammar section, ETS Annual Meeting, Milwaukee, WI, Nov. 14.

2011 "Semantic Meaning Versus Pragmatic Effect: An Effective Way Through the Polysemous Fog." SBL International Meeting, London, UK, July 4.

2011 "Redundancy, Discontinuity and Delimitation in the Epistle of James." Hellenistic Greek Language and Literature section, SBL International Meeting, London, UK, July 5.

2010 "The Verbal Aspect of the Historical Present Indicative in Narrative." Greek Grammar and Exegesis section, ETS Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA, Nov. 17.

2009 "The Aspect of the Historical Present Indicative in Narrative." Biblical Greek Language and Linguistics section, SBL Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, Nov. 22.

2009 "The Effect of Redundancy on Perceptions of Emphasis and Discontinuity." Linguistics and Biblical Hebrew section, SBL Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, Nov. 23.

2008 "The Discourse Function of Pendens Constructions and their Contribution to Information Structure." Biblical Greek Language and Linguistics section, SBL Annual Meeting, Boston, MA, Nov. 21.

2008 " 'I want you to know...' The Exegetical Significance of Meta-Comments for Identifying Key Propositions." Discourse Grammar and Biblical Exegesis consultation, ETS Annual Meeting, Providence, RI, Nov. 20.

2007 " 'So, Brothers': Pauline Use of the Vocative," co-presented with Sean Boisen. Biblical Greek Language and Linguistics section, SBL Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, Nov. 18.

2007 "Joel 3:1–5 in Acts 2:17–21: The Discourse and Text-Critical Implications of Quotation and Variation from the LXX." Greek Bible section, SBL Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA., Nov. 19.

2007 "Teaching Them What NOT to Do: The Nuances of Negation in the Greek New Testament." New Testament Grammar section, ETS Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, Nov. 14.

2007 "The Exegetical Significance of Prospective Demonstrative Pronouns in Luke's Gospel." ETS Pacific Northwest Regional Meeting, Salem, OR., Feb. 24.

2006 "Where Two or Three are Gathered, There is Discontinuity: Correlation between Formal Linguistic Markers of Discontinuity and the Masoretic Paragraph Markers in Genesis 12–25." Pericope: Scripture as Written and Read in Antiquity section, SBL International Meeting, Edinburgh, Scotland, July 4.

2006 "Referring Expressions as Exegetical Signposts in Genesis 16." Pentateuch (Torah) section, SBL International Meeting, Edinburgh, Scotland, July 5.

2006 "What Difference Does It Make If NT Greek Has a Default Word Order or Not?" New Testament Grammar section, ETS Annual Meeting, Washington D.C., Nov. 15.

2005 "The Pragmatic Effects of Semantically Redundant Discourse Anchors in BH Narrative." Linguistics and Biblical Hebrew section, SBL Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, Nov. 20.

2005 "Relative Saliency and Information Structure in Mark's Account of the Parable of the Sower." Biblical Greek and Linguistics section, SBL Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, Nov. 19.

<center>**TEACHING EXPERIENCE**</center>

<center>UNDERGRADUATE</center>

Trinity Western University
>Introductory Greek Grammar I (Fall 2001)
>Greek Readings: Philippians (Fall 2001)
>Introductory Greek Grammar I & II (Teaching assistant for Stanley Porter, 1994–1995)

Northwest Baptist Theological College
>Introduction to Pauline Literature (Fall 1999)
>Introduction to Theology (Fall, 1999)
>Israelite History and Thought (January 2000)
>Old Testament Survey (Spring, 2000)
>Wisdom Literature (Spring, 2000)

<center>GRADUATE</center>

Shepherds Theological Seminary
>Greek Exegesis of Ephesians (June, 2020)

Southern Baptist Theological Seminary
>Greek Exegesis: Philippians (January, 2017)
>Introduction to Greek Discourse Grammar (January 2014)

Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary
>Doctoral Seminar on Greek Discourse Grammar (March, 2014)

Union School of Theology
>Introduction to Greek Discourse Grammar (Summer 2013, Summer 2015)

Wycliffe Hall, University of Oxford
>Introduction to Greek Discourse Grammar (Summer 2011)

Dallas Theological Seminary
>Advanced Greek Grammar (Summer 2009)

Knox Theological Seminary
>Intermediate Greek Grammar (January 2009)

Associated Canadian Theological Schools of Trinity Western University
>Introductory Greek Grammar I (Fall 2003)
>Introductory Greek Grammar II (Spring 2004)
>Greek Exegesis I (Teaching assistant for Howard Andersen, Fall 1996)

<center>RESEARCH SUPERVISION</center>

Trinity Western University
>Thesis Supervisor for Rachel Aubrey, "Hellenistic Greek Middle Voice: Semantic Event Structure and Voice Typology," Master of Arts in Linguistics & Translation (2020).

Asbury Theological Seminary
>External reader for Shawn Craigmiles, "The Pragmatic Constraints Of Ἀλλά in the Synoptic Gospels," Ph.D. dissertation under Dr. Fredrick Long (2015).

University of Cambridge Faculty of Divinity
>Consulting Ph.D. advisor with Dr. James Aitken for Christopher J. Fresch, "Discourse Markers in the Septuagint and Early Koiné Greek with Special Reference to The Twelve" (2011–2015).

University of Wales Trinity Saint David
>Consultant for Laurent Pinchard, "The Greek Text of the Gospel of Matthew: a Renewed Text-critical Approach with a Focus on the Issue of Harmonizations in Codex Bezae," Ph.D. dissertation under Dr. Jenny Read-Heimerdinger (2011-2014).

Trinity Evangelical Divinity School
>Consultant and External reader for Jason Weaver, "The Discourse Function of οὖν in Romans," M.A. thesis under Dr. Dana Harris (2011).

Trinity Theological College, Singapore
>External reader for Daphne Marie T Falag-ey, "A Study of Hebrew Particles: *'al-ken* and *laken*," M.Th. thesis under Dr. Roland Chia (2010).

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

2018–Present Steering committee, Cognigitve Linguistics and Biblical Interpretation section, SBL Annual Meeting

2016–Present Referee, *Open Theology*, DeGruyter.

2014–2018 Series editor, Lexham Discourse Handbook Series, Lexham Press.

2012–2015 Steering committee, Hellenistic Greek Language and Linguistics section, SBL International Meeting.

2010–2015 Referee, *Functions of Language*, John Benjamins Company.

2008–2010 Convener and steering committee chair, Discourse Grammar and Biblical Exegesis Consultation, ETS Annual Meeting.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

Society of Biblical Literature, Institute for Biblical Research, International Organization for Septuagint and Cognate Studies, Evangelical Theological Society

REFERENCES

James Aitken	Peter Gentry
Lecturer in Hebrew, OT & Second Temple Studies	Donald L. Williams Professor of OT Interpretation
Faculty of Divinity, University of Cambridge, England, UK	Southern Baptist Theol. Seminary, Louisville, KY, USA
jka12@cam.ac.uk	pgentry@sbts.edu